If There is Really NO Effect:

Then With No Confound Wo See No Effec	o e Should ct:	But a Confou Appear That Effect in Eithe Direction	nd Could Make It There Is an er One	 Ot Di	Or the Other Direction.
0 0 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0	00000	

If There Really IS an Effect:

Then With No We Should Se Effect As It Re	Confound e That ally Is:	But a Confo Make It App the Effect is Than It Real	und Could ear That Smaller lly Is	Or That T Is No Effect / All	here At	Or That Than It Rea	It Is Larger ally Is	Or That There Is An Effect In the Opposite Direction !!!	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Effect		Excess Variability	
No I Varia	Excess ability		

If there really is a statistically significant effect, then excess variability can make it appear as if the effect is not statistically significant.

ess ability	Excess Variabilit		
0	0	ect	No Effec
		ess ty	No Exces Variability
	0. 0. 0. 0.		

If there really is no effect, then excess variability makes no difference. If can NOT make it appear as if the effect IS statistically significant.