Contents

Chapter 0: Reasoning
§ 1.1 Inductive and Deductive Reasoning……..……... 1
Exercises……... 6

Chapter 1: An Introduction to Logic

§ 1.1 Statements, negations conjunctions, disjunctions and truth tables……... 9
Exercises……... 15
§ 1.2 Conditional and biconditional statements……..… 16
Exercises…….. 20
§ 1.3 The Laws of logic…….…… 23
Exercises……. 30
§ 1.4 Arguments, argument forms, proofs, and counterexamples…….…….. 31
Exercises……. 42
§ 1.5 More on logic proofs……...…….…… 43
Exercises……. 46
§ 1.6 More on fallacies…..……...…….…… 47

Chapter 2: An Introduction to the Basic Concepts of Sets, Syllogistic Logic, and Quantification

§ 2.1 Basic notation and concepts for sets……..…….. 51
Exercises…….. 58
§ 2.2 Venn diagrammes and other illustrations for sets……..…… . 61
Exercises……..……. 72
§ 2.3 An introduction to syllogistic logic and basic quantification..…..…… .. 74
Exercises……..……. 82
§ 2.4 More on syllogistic logic and two place quantification……..…..……..… . 85
Exercises…… 90
§ 2.5 Logic and Deduction……..……..…..… ..93
Exercises…… 96
§ 2.6 A Treatise on Deductive Logic, Sets, and Mathematics……..…..…… 98

Chapter 3: An Introduction to Axioms and Mathematical Systems, Arithmetic, The Peano Axioms, and Mathematical Induction

§ 3.1 Basic rational for axiom systems and an introduction to mathematical systems ……103
Exercises……..110
§ 3.2 Some fundamental axiom systems ……..……..…….....113
§ 3.3 A bit of formal Natural arithmetic… ….. ……..……...…...……120
Exercises…… ……122

§ 3.4 Another type of arithmetic……123
Exercises……126
§ 3.5 Modular arithmetic……127
Exercises……130
§ 3.5 The Peano axioms and mathematical induction……131
Exercises……137
§ 3.7 On the foundation of pure, applied, and computational mathematics ……138

Chapter 4: Combinatorics

§ 4.1 The axioms of counting theory……140
Exercises……149
§ 4.2 Elementary counting procedures……151
Exercises……163
§ 4.3 Generalised Counting Principle and Permutations ……166
Exercises……175
§ 4.4 Combinations……179
Exercises……189
§ 4.5 Ordered Partitions and More on Permutations and Combinations……191
Exercises……197
§ 4.6 Elementary Binomial Expansions, Pascal's Triangle,
Multinomial Expansions and More……199
Exercises……211

Chapter 5: An Introduction to the Axioms of Probability, Elementary Probability Theory, and Stochastic Processes

§ 5.1 The Axioms of Probability……217
Exercises……227
§ 5.2 Elementary probability theory for finite sample spaces ……231
Exercises……243
§ 5.3 Elementary probability theory for infinite sample spaces ……246
Exercises……261
§ 5.4 Probability measure……263
Exercises……269
§ 5.5 Conditional probability----------……271
Exercises……283
§ 5.6 Independent events……286
Exercises……295
§ 5.7 Finite stochastic processes……298
Exercises……305

Chapter 6: More Results from Probability Theory and an Introduction to Mathematical Statistics.