Let  $U = S = \mathbb{Z}$  (the sample space is the integers).

Let the data be described as  $X_1$ ,  $X_2$ ,  $X_3$ ,  $X_4$  (as in problem 1), as  $X_1$ ,  $X_2$ ,  $X_3$ ,  $X_4$ ,  $X_5$  (as in problem 2) etc.

1. Let the data set be  $D_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ 

Find:

- A. the mode of the sample
- B. The median of the sample
- C. the arithmetic mean (sample mean) of the sample.

D. the geometric mean of the sample.

E. the harmonic mean of the sample.

- F. find the deviation of  $X_1$ 
  - G. find the variance of the sample H. find the standard deviation of the sample
- I. find the mean absolute deviation (MAD)

J. find the range

2. Let the data set be  $D_2 = \{1, 2, 2, 3, 4\}$ 

Find:

- F. find the deviation of  $X_1$
- G. find the variance of the sample H. find the standard deviation of the sample
- 3. Let the data set be  $D_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 3, 4\}$

Find:

- F. find the deviation of  $X_1$
- G. find the variance of the sample H. find the standard deviation of the sample
- 4. Let the data set be  $D_4 = \{1, 3, 3, 3, 4\}$

- F. find the deviation of  $X_1$
- G. find the variance of the sample H. find the standard deviation of the sample
- I. find an approximation for the standard deviation to accurate to 3 significant figures.
- 5. Flip a fair coin 4 times and record the number of heads. Let H be the number of heads obtained. Then
- $H \sim j(h) \text{ where } j(h) \text{ a probability mass function (pmf) such that } j(h) = \begin{cases} \binom{4}{h} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n} & h \in \mathbb{N}_{4}^{*} \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$

explicitly find all the probabilities (in chart form) and graph the pmf.

6. Flip a non-fair coin 4 times and record the number of heads. Let the probability of tossing a head be  $\frac{1}{5}$  Let H be the number of heads obtained. Then  $H \sim k(h)$  where k(h) a probability mass function (pmf) such that

$$k(\mathbf{h}) = \begin{cases} \binom{4}{\mathbf{h}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{\mathbf{h}} \cdot \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{(4-\mathbf{h})} & \mathbf{h} \in \mathbb{N}_{4}^{*} \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$
 explicitly find all the probabilities (in chart form) and graph the pmf.

- 7. What is the difference (if any) with the arithmetic mean, standard deviation, skewness, or kurtosis between and betwixt problem 5 and 6 (DO NOT COMPUTE THE VALUES OF THE arithmetic mean, standard deviation, skewness, or kurtosis just opine from the graphs).
- 8. Take a coin and flip it 4 times record the number of heads. Do this 20 times and send the results to me at mcloughl@kutztown.edu (a list of 20 numbers all in  $\mathbb{N}_4^*$  in \*.txt form please).