STATE THE FOLLOWING RELATIONSHIPS AS A FORMAL HYPOTHESIS.

1) The relationship between high school drop-out rate and income levels in a school district

$H_0$: 

$H_1$: 

2) The relationship between criminal prison sentences and crime rates.

$H_0$: 

$H_1$: 

3) The relationship between government deficit spending and the American economy.

$H_0$: 

$H_1$: 

4) The relationship between income and political participation.

$H_0$: 

$H_1$: 